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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING &amp; TECHNOLOGY: PUTTUR

(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech IV Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations August-2021

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a What are the necessities and importance of water supply scheme? **6M**  
 b What are points to be kept in mind while selecting a site for intake structure? **6M**

OR

- 2 The populations of 5 decades from 1960 to 2000 are given below in table. Find out the population 2010, 2020 & 2035 beyond the last known decade. By  
 (a) Arithmetic increase method (b) Geometrical method **12M**

| Year       | 1960  | 1970  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Population | 25000 | 28000 | 34000 | 42000 | 47000 |

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Compute the dimensions of continuous flow rectangular sedimentation tank for a population of 20000 persons with a daily per capita water allowance of 120 liters. Assume detention period to be 6 hours. **7M**  
 b Write short notes on types of screens. **5M**

OR

- 4 a Design a rapid sand filter to treat a city of population 100000 with an average per capita demand of 160 lpcd. **5M**  
 b List the types of chlorination and explain break point chlorination in detail. **7M**

**UNIT-III**

- 5 A certain district of a city has a projected population of 80000 residing over an area of 70 hectares. Find the design discharge for the sewer line, for the following data: **12M**  
 (i) Rate of water supply = 200 LPCD  
 (ii) Average impermeability coefficient for the entire area = 0.3  
 (iii) Time of concentration = 50 minutes.

OR

- 6 a What should be the characteristics of materials to be used for sewers? **5M**  
 b What are the requirements of a distribution system? **7M**

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Define BOD & COD and write advantages of oxidation ponds? **6M**  
 b What do you understand by oxidation pond and explain the process of oxidation and stabilization? **6M**

OR

- 8 Design a grit chamber for a maximum wastewater flow of 10000 m<sup>3</sup>/day to remove particles up to of 0.25 mm dia, having specific gravity of 2.65. The settling velocities of these particles is found to range from 0.02 to 0.025 m/sec. Maintain a constant flow through velocity of 0.28 m/sec through the provision of a proportional flow weir **12M**

**UNIT-V**

9 Explain, with the help of a flow chart, various processes involved in sludge treatment and disposal. **12M**

**OR**

10 a Discuss the criterion for design of a septic tank. **9M**  
b Why dewatering of sludge is necessary? **3M**

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***